


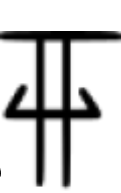
















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MOOD

BENEDICTIVE MOOD










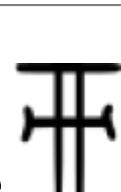


  Study I पठिताहे	  Study We (2) पठितास्वहे	  Study We(3) पठितास्महे
  Study You पठितासे	  Study You(2) पठितासाथे	  Study You(3) पठिताध्वे
  Study He पठिता	  Study They (2) पठितारौ	  Study They(3) पठितारः




POTENTIAL MOOD

Also known as: the optative, [vidhiḥ](#) (“injunction”), vidhiliṅ

The potential mood is the last of the four special tense-moods.

Basic meaning The potential mood usually describes what might, could, or should happen:

  Study I पठिताहे	  Study We (2) पठितास्वहे	  Study We(3) पठितास्महे
  Study You पठितासे	  Study You(2) पठितासाथे	  Study You(3) पठिताध्वे

पठितासे	पठितासाथे	पठिताध्वे
 天 Study He	 天 Study They (2)	 天 Study They (3)
पठिता	पठितारौ	पठितारः

CONDITIONAL MOOD

Also known as: *saṃketaḥ* ("condition"), *lṛṅ*

The conditional mood describes situations that would happen or would have happened. In other words, it is used for hypothetical situations. Here is a classic example:

- दक्षिणेन चेद् आयास्यन् न शकटं पर्याभविष्यत्
- dakṣiṇena ced āyāsyān na śakaṭaṃ paryābhaviṣyat
- If he would come by the southern road, the cart would not overturn.

To form the conditional, we start with the stem from the simple future:



















- नी → नेष्य
- nī → neṣya
- lead → will lead

Then we use this stem as if we were using the ordinary past tense:

- अनेष्यत्
- aneṣyat
- would lead, would have led

You can compare the conditional and the ordinary past in the examples below. In each example, the right side has two results. The first result uses the ordinary past and the second uses the conditional:

- नी → अनयत्, अनेष्यत्
- nī → anayat, aneṣyat
- lead → led, would do
- कृ → अकरोत्, अकरिष्यत्
- kṛ → akarot, akariṣyat
- do → did, would do
- (parasmaipada)
- कृ → अकुरुत्, अकरिष्यत्
- kṛ → akuruta, akariṣyata
- do → did, would do
- (ātmanepada)













 Study पठिताहे	 I पठितास्वहे	 Study पठितास्वहे	 We (2) पठितास्महे	 Study पठितास्महे	 We(3) पठितास्महे
 Study पठितासे	 You पठितासाथे	 Study पठितासाथे	 You(2) पठिताध्वे	 Study पठिताध्वे	 You(3) पठिताध्वे
 Study पठिता	 He पठितारौ	 Study पठितारौ	 They (2) पठितारः	 Study पठितारः	 They(3) पठितारः







COMMAND MOOD

Also known as: the imperative mood, ājñā (“command”), loṭ

The present tense and the command mood use similar endings. So, let's learn about the command mood next.

Basic meaning The command mood is used for commands. We commonly see the command mood in the second [person](#):

 Study पठिताहे	 I पठितास्वहे	 Study पठितास्वहे	 We (2) पठितास्महे	 Study पठितास्महे	 We(3) पठितास्महे
 Study पठितासे	 You पठितासाथे	 Study पठितासाथे	 You(2) पठिताध्वे	 Study पठिताध्वे	 You(3) पठिताध्वे

 Study पठिता	 He	 Study पठितारौ	 They (2)	 Study पठितारः	 They (3)
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